

## Basic Integration Rules ( $a > 0$ )

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$$\int kf(u) du = k \int f(u) du$$

$$\int [f(u) \pm g(u)] du = \int f(u) du \pm \int g(u) du$$

$$\int du = u + C$$

$$\int u^n du = \frac{u^{n+1}}{n+1}, \quad n \neq -1$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u} = \ln|u| + C$$

$$\int e^u du = e^u + C$$

$$\int a^u du = \left( \frac{1}{\ln a} \right) a^u + C$$

$$\int \sin u du = -\cos u + C$$

$$\int \cos u du = \sin u + C$$

$$\int \tan u du = -\ln|\cos u| + C$$

$$\int \cot u du = \ln|\sin u| + C$$

$$\int \sec u du = \ln|\sec u + \tan u| + C$$

$$\int \csc u du = -\ln|\csc u + \cot u| + C$$

$$\int \sec^2 u du = \tan u + C$$

$$\int \csc^2 u du = -\cot u + C$$

$$\int \sec u \tan u du = \sec u + C$$

$$\int \csc u \cot u du = -\csc u + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{\sqrt{a^2 - u^2}} = \arcsin \frac{u}{a} + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{a^2 + u^2} = \frac{1}{a} \arctan \frac{u}{a} + C$$

$$\int \frac{du}{u\sqrt{u^2 - a^2}} = \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{arcsec} \frac{|u|}{a} + C$$